Site Safety Plus

Site management safety training scheme – Refresher (SMSTS-R)

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1. Introduction

The Site management safety training scheme – Refresher (SMSTS-R) is a two-day course for delegates who have previously passed the full Site management safety training scheme (SMSTS) course or subsequent refresher course, and can provide proof of attendance.

It aims to bring health and safety knowledge up-to-date, as well as giving a thorough overview of the legislative changes and their impact in the workplace. The course provides an opportunity to revisit the wide range of topics from the previous five-day course.

2. Aims

The refresher course aims to help site managers to:

- improve awareness of recent developments in construction, legislation and health, safety, welfare and environmental issues
- identify measures that will assist the practical implementation of responsibilities established by new legislation and working practices
- implement new guidance and industry best practice
- consolidate their understanding of responsibility and accountability for site health, safety, welfare and the environment.

3. Entry requirements

The refresher course is only for delegates who have previously passed the five-day SMSTS or subsequent refresher course, and hold a valid SMSTS certificate. Evidence must be provided to the training provider of their eligibility.

If a delegate cannot provide a copy of their certificate, the online card checker can be used to establish if a delegate currently holds a valid SMSTS certificate.

If an individual cannot be located on the system and no evidence of their certificate can be found, they will have to attend the full SMSTS course.

Failure to attend the refresher course prior to the expiry of an existing certificate will require delegates to re-enter the scheme by completing the full SMSTS course if they wish to remain in the scheme.

4. Delegate numbers

The minimum and maximum number of delegates per course is 4 and 20 respectively. The minimum and maximum delegate numbers are not subject to an appeal.

5. Course duration and attendance

5.1. Duration

This is a two-day course. Delegates are required to complete the full course (15 hours) to be eligible for certification.

It is highly recommended that this course runs consecutively over two days to maintain continuity and flow. However, it may also be delivered as two separate non-consecutive days on occasion to meet client needs. It is important that continuity of training is maintained on this short, intensive course.
5.2. Attendance

Delegates are required to attend all sessions in accordance with the course programme (regardless of the delivery method undertaken) to achieve the necessary learning objectives to qualify for the certificate. If this is not possible, the delegate must enrol on a new, full five-day course. Refer to the Quality assurance requirements for information on what to do in extenuating circumstances.

6. Course publications and materials

6.1. Publications

At the start of each course, the training provider must provide each delegate with their own copy of the mandatory publication, which will be retained by the delegate upon completion of the course.

| Construction site safety – The comprehensive guide (GE700) | Mandatory |

6.2. Supporting materials

| Scheme of work                                | Mandatory |
| Construction site drawings                   | Mandatory |
| Tutor reference (XA6T)                       | Mandatory |
| What do you know? practice paper             | Optional  |
| Safety signs                                 | Optional  |
| Core exercise delegate templates             | Optional  |
| COSHH assessment template                    | Optional  |
| Risk assessment template                     | Optional  |
| Short film example discussion points         | Optional  |
| Mental health and stress in the workplace (PowerPoint) | Optional |
| What do you know? (Mental health and stress) | Optional  |
| Focus area InfoBites (PowerPoint)            | Optional  |
| Are you stressed? questionnaire              | Optional  |
| Lesson plan                                  | Optional  |
| Trainer review matrix                        | Optional  |
| Companion website                            | Optional  |

- A Scheme of work document is available to each training provider. Both the full course and the refresher share the same Scheme of work. This details the learning outcomes, assessment criteria, notes for guidance, reference and support materials available for the course. It is mandatory for the document to be used to assist with lesson planning so that all learning outcomes are met in the delivery of the course.

- Training providers may use the supporting materials provided for the full SMSTS course with full flexibility according to the delegates’ needs.

- CITB supporting materials, including a lesson plan template, are available online at the CITB secure area.

- Training providers can also use additional support materials to meet the delegates’ needs, provided that the aims and learning outcomes of the course are met.
7. Learning outcomes

Delegates taking the SMSTS refresher course should be briefed on the learning outcomes listed below.

Module 1 – Legal and management

1. **Health and safety law**
   Describe the purpose of health, safety and environment legislation and the different legislative requirements that must be followed.

2. **The Health and Safety at Work etc. Act**
   Describe the legal duties of the employer, self-employed and, to a lesser extent, employee, to promote health and safety awareness and effective standards of safety management by every employer.

3. **Construction (Design and Management) (CDM) Regulations**
   Describe the CDM Regulations that cover the management of health, safety and welfare on construction projects. Identify what they are about, what they require, what needs to be done and by whom.

4. **Health and safety management systems**
   Describe the key principles of a health and safety management system, what it should contain and how it should be used.

5. **Risk assessments and method statements**
   Describe the importance of risk assessments in ensuring a reduction in workplace accidents.

6. **Induction and training**
   Describe the legal requirements for the provision of information and ensure it is tailored for the audience, understood by the audience and specific to the site.

7. **Effective communication**
   Describe the importance of good communication on site with all employees, particularly during site induction, and ensuring critical information is conveyed.

8. **Leadership and worker engagement**
   Describe the principles of leadership and worker engagement to influence good working practices on site.

9. **Inspection and audit**
   Describe the importance of accurately measuring, monitoring and reporting on health and safety within the workplace.

10. **Statutory forms, notices and registers**
    Identify the statutory and non-statutory forms, notices, signs and registers used within the building and construction industry and the keeping of records and other details.

11. **Accident prevention, control, reporting and investigation**
    Describe why accidents happen, the human factors, trends, causes, impacts and preventative measures required, including reporting and follow through.

Module 2 – Health and welfare

1. **Management of health**
   Describe the importance of sustaining good health in the workforce and how to plan and maintain suitable practices to prevent the high costs that work-related ill health causes.

2. **Welfare facilities**
   Describe the importance of providing suitable welfare facilities and ensuring they comply with the CDM Regulations.
3. **Stress and mental health at work**
Describe the importance of a positive approach to managing mental health issues and reducing the costs to industry.

4. **Drugs and alcohol**
Identify, manage and support individuals affected by drugs and alcohol and understand the legal framework that regulates it.

5. **Control of substances hazardous to health**
Describe the importance of protecting the workforce from exposure to hazardous substances.

6. **Lead**
Describe the implications of lead in buildings, its effect, management and control.

7. **Asbestos**
Describe the risks asbestos poses to health, and the legal requirements required to manage that risk.

8. **Dust and fumes**
Describe the risks posed by inhalation of airborne particles, the control measures used and how to protect the workforce, the public and the environment.

9. **Noise**
Describe the risks that excess noise can place on the employee and the surrounding area, and how to mitigate and manage that risk.

10. **Vibration**
Describe the harmful effects of excessive vibration and how these may be mitigated.

11. **Manual handling**
Describe how to reduce the risk of injury within the workforce, taking into account the task, environment and control measures.

**Module 3 – General safety**

1. **Site organisation**
Describe the requirements to be considered when setting out a construction site.

2. **Fire prevention and control, and dangerous substances**
Define correct fire planning and dangerous substance control, including safe handling and storage. Ensure procedures are in place to manage hazards and risks.

3. **Electrical safety**
Describe the dangers of working on or near to live electrical circuits. Ensure good working practices are in place.

4. **Temporary works**
Describe the requirement to manage temporary works and ensure they are planned, maintained and removed appropriately.

5. **Work equipment and hand-held tools**
Describe the importance of control and management of work equipment on site. Ensure effective planning, risk assessment, training and maintenance are undertaken.

6. **Mobile work equipment**
Describe the effective planning and control of mobile work equipment. Describe the legal obligations of working with mobile work equipment on site.
7. **Lifting operations and equipment**  
Describe the legal requirements for lifting operations, equipment and accessories and the steps required to ensure risks are mitigated, planning is undertaken (including selection of equipment) and the correct training and maintenance obligations are met safely and efficiently.

8. **Mobile workforce and driver safety**  
Describe the legal framework and guidance that supports the management of health and safety for mobile, lone and out of hours workers, and the potential risks and how to control them.

**Module 4 – High risk activities**

1. **Work at Height Regulations**  
Describe the risks surrounding working at height and the plans that must be in place to ensure safety.

2. **Working at height**  
Describe the risks that exist from working at height, such as working platforms, scaffolds, ladders, flat and pitched roofs and anywhere near fragile materials, openings, holes and roof edges.

3. **Common access equipment**  
Describe the health and safety requirements when selecting and using common forms of access equipment.

4. **Scaffolding**  
Describe the key safety issues that relate to the use of scaffolds, how to manage scaffolding operations and how to assess suitability of erected scaffolds.

5. **Fall arrest and suspension equipment**  
Describe the importance of fall arrest and suspension equipment.

6. **Excavations**  
Describe the importance of planning excavations and a safe working practice considering all the elements of the excavation.

7. **Underground and overhead services**  
Describe the risk factors of working with underground and overhead services, including how to plan the work and manage risk.

8. **Confined spaces**  
Describe what a confined space is, how to risk assess it and how to work safely.

8. **Assessment**

Trainers may wish to start the course with a *What do you know?* question paper to establish delegate knowledge levels.

Successful completion of the course requires the delegate to pass an exam paper at the end of the course.
8.1. Exam paper

The paper consists of 25 questions, selected by CITB, covering all aspects of the course. The exam paper must be taken at the end of the course.

Each paper has:
- 18 multiple choice questions (each worth one mark)
- 7 questions in multi-response or short written answer format (each worth two marks)

The two mark questions all relate to the seven health and safety focus areas. The higher marks recognise and reward the increased complexity of the question and response required.

The seven health and safety focus areas are founded on construction ill health, injury and fatality statistics:
- Working at height
- Vehicles/pedestrians
- Manual handling
- Asbestos
- Dust
- Noise
- Vibration.

The exam pass mark is 81% (26 out of 32).

The exam lasts for 35 minutes and must be completed within this time under exam conditions. Delegates are permitted to use the Construction site safety – The comprehensive guide (GE700) publication for the last 15 minutes of the exam.

The exam paper forms part of the overall assessment as to whether the delegate has successfully achieved the Site Management Safety Training Scheme-Refresher and demonstrated both knowledge of the relevant statutory provisions as well as the application of management in respect of health and safety issues.

8.2. Re-sits

If a delegate has gained between 72%–78% (23, 24 or 25 out of 32) in the exam, then they may re-sit the examination one further time.

The re-sit may take place on the same day or by attending the final day of another course within a 90-day period (the delegate is not obliged to re-do the whole course). The re-sit may be conducted in either face-to-face or a remote setting.

The training provider must make the arrangements with the delegate and ensure that the dedicated re-sit exam paper is used.

A charge may be made to the delegate. However, this fee is left entirely to the discretion of the training provider. The training provider may also recover additional costs from the delegate, which should be agreed in advance.

Subsequent arrangements will be at the delegate’s own expense.

If a delegate fails the re-sit, they must take the full SMSTS course again.

When a delegate scores less than 69% (22 correct answers out of 32) in the final exam, the delegate must attend the full SMSTS course again before they are permitted to re-sit the exam.
9. Trainer requirements

Please refer to the Quality Assurance document that sets out the trainer requirements.

*Note: the SMSTS-R certificate will be accepted for Health and safety awareness (HSA), Site supervision safety training scheme (SSSTS), and the SSSTS refresher course (SSSTS-R).*